

PAKISTAN JOURNAL OF HISTORY & CULTURE

Vol.XXXV January-July 2014 No.1

1. Jinnah's Vision of Pakistan *Safdar Mahmood
Yasira Waqar* 1-16
2. Withdrawal of Foreign Troops from
Afghanistan 2014: Peace
Negotiations and its Significance
(From a Local Perspective) *Sayed Wiqar Ali Shah* 17-42
3. Mullahs of the Pakistani Punjab:
An Anthropological Enquiry into
their Lebenswelt and Worldview *Muhammad Azam
Choudhary* 43-64
4. The Protection of Pakistan
Ordinance: *Limitations* and
Prospects *Arshi Saleem Hashmi
Mariam Shah* 65-84
5. Globalization of Cities and Urban
Conflict: A Case Study of Karachi *Yasmin Roofi
Muhammad Zulnoorain* 85-96
6. Swat State during 1849-1969: A
Historical Perspective *Fakhr-ul-Islam* 97-113
7. **Book Review:**
Khan, Hussain Ahmad. *Artisans,
Sufis, Shrines: Colonial
Architecture in Nineteenth-Century
Punjab* *Mirza Muhammad Zubair
Baig* 115-117

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL RESEARCH
CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE, QUAID-I-AZAM UNIVERSITY
(NEW CAMPUS), ISLAMABAD — PAKISTAN
www.nihcr.edu.pk

PAKISTAN JOURNAL OF HISTORY AND CULTURE

Vol.XXXV	January-July 2014	No.1
1. Jinnah's Vision of Pakistan	<i>Safdar Mahmood Yasira Waqar</i>	1-16
2. Withdrawal of Foreign Troops from Afghanistan 2014: Peace Negotiations and its Significance (From a Local Perspective)	<i>Sayed Wiqar Ali Shah</i>	17-42
3. Mullahs of the Pakistani Punjab: An Anthropological Enquiry into their Lebenswelt and Worldview	<i>Muhammad Azam Choudhary</i>	43-64
4. The Protection of Pakistan Ordinance: <i>Limitations</i> and Prospects	<i>Arshi Saleem Hashmi Mariam Shah</i>	65-84
5. Globalization of Cities and Urban Conflict: A Case Study of Karachi	<i>Yasmin Roofi Muhammad Zulnoorain</i>	85-96
6. Swat State during 1849-1969: A Historical Perspective	<i>Fakhr-ul-Islam</i>	97-113
7. Book Review: Khan, Hussain Ahmad. <i>Artisans, Sufis, Shrines: Colonial Architecture in Nineteenth-Century Punjab</i>	<i>Mirza Muhammad Zubair Baig</i>	115-117

The *Pakistan Journal of History and Culture* is published biannually in January and July, by the National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, Centre of Excellence, Quaid-i-Azam University, (New Campus), P.O. Box 1230, Islamabad 44000, Pakistan. Tel: +92-051-2896153-54; Fax: +92-051-2896152. Email: nihcr@yahoo.com or nihcr@hotmail.com. All correspondence should be addressed to the Editor.

Subscription Rates

Pakistan

Pak Rs. 100.00 a Copy

Pak Rs. 190.00 a Year

SAARC Countries

Pak Rs. 130.00 a Copy

Pak Rs. 250.00 a Year

Other Countries

US\$ 6 a Copy

US\$ 10 a Year

ISSN 1012 7682

All Rights Reserved

Printed at M/s Crystals Printers, 17-Miles, Bhara Kahu, Islamabad;
composed by Mr. Khalid Mahmood; published by Mr. Muhammad
Munir Khawar for National Institute of Historical and Cultural
Research, Centre of Excellence, New Campus, Quaid-i-Azam
University, Islamabad – 44000, Pakistan.

www.nihcr.edu.pk

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor

Sajid Mahmood Awan

Associate Editors

Akhtar Rasool Bodla

Muhammad Hassan

Assistant Editors

Rahat Zubair Malik

Iffat Hamayun Khan

Noor Jamal

Sub-Editors

Muhammad Saleem

Rao Tahir Hussain

ADVISORY EDITORIAL BOARD

Local:

Sayed Wiqar Ali Shah

M. Rafique Afzal

Sikandar Hayat

Aftab Kazi

Munawwar Ali Khan

M. Khalid Masud

Sharif al Mujahid

Syed Qalb-i-Abid

Dushka H. Saiyid

S.M. Zaman

Foreign:

Iftikhar H. Malik (U.K.)

Abdullah al-Ahsan (Malaysia)

Isa Habibbeyli (Azerbaijan)

Akbar S. Ahmed (U.S.A.)

Atful Hye Shibli (Bangladesh)

Francis Robinson (U.K.)

M. Aslam Syed (Germany)

Ian Talbot (U.K.)

Stanley Wolpert (U.S.A.)

A.G. Muslim (U.K.)

Lawrence Ziring (U.S.A.)

Shamsur Rahman (Bangladesh)

Dear Researchers,

The National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research (NIHCR) is a Centre of Excellence at the Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad. The Institute is publishing two research journals. One is an HEC recognized English journal, the *Pakistan Journal of History and Culture (PJHC)*. The other one is *Mujallah-i Tarikh wa Saqafat-i Pakistan* published in Urdu.

The Pakistan Journal of History and Culture is amongst the most widely read research journals in Pakistan. It is being regularly published biannually since 1980 with some special issues on Quaid-i-Azam, Fatima Jinnah and the All-India Muslim League. Articles appearing in the journal are abstracted and indexed in the *Periodica Islamica* (Malaysia), *Historical Abstracts* (Singapore) and *America: History and Life* (USA). The Institute has devised a clear policy for the publication of different articles in its journals. As it is evident from the name of the Institute, articles submitted should contain elements relating to the history and culture of Pakistan. In addition, the journal has been publishing articles related to South Asia, Central Asia and other Muslim societies.

The present issue is carrying six articles and one book review.

The opening article of the issue is quite engrossing as it brings forth the perceptions and views held by the secularists and the ideologists, as the secularists perceive democracy to be a secular system ensuring equal rights to all citizens, promising progress and modernity, while the ideologists claim that the concept of democracy with equality for minorities is rooted in Islam and it was, therefore, the catalytic element for the creation of Pakistan.

The second paper takes us inside Afghanistan, and elaborates in detail the future of this war-torn country after the withdrawal of foreign troops. It digs deep and examines the repercussions that if the country is abandoned by the world community at this critical time there are chances that the situation will retrograde and revert to civil war.

The main pursuit of the third paper is to examine the prospects and limitations of the Protection of Pakistan

Ordinance, besides analyzing the existing legal framework and laws in Pakistan to deal with terrorism and similar phenomenon.

The next paper carries out research about the family background, education and the present working conditions of the mullah of Punjab and finally the role of these elements in determining his Lebenswelt and Worldview in a particular way.

Highlighting the need for an academic inquiry to understand the relationship between globalization, urban conflict, changing territorialities and the nature of different territorial entities in relation to each other is the main theme of the subsequent paper in line.

And finally the last one presents the historical perspective of Swat state with its historical background, emergence of the state, its merger with Pakistan and biographical sketches of its founders and the successive rulers.

Last but not the least, a review on the book '*Artisans, Sufis, Shrines: Colonial Architecture in Nineteenth-Century Punjab*' suggests that it will keep our readers' interest alive with absorbing details of the journey.

As per running layout of the journal, the first page of the article should contain the title, name of the author and an abstract of the article. For the sake of uniformity, we have included a "Note to Contributors" on the back of the cover page. From now onwards, the *PJHC* will be following the format outlined in Sixteenth Edition of *The Chicago Manual of Style*.

According to the revised editorial policy of the *PJHC*, articles containing less than five thousand (5000) words as well as those of having corporate authors shall not be entertained.

The process of evaluation and blind peer reviewing is comprehensive. We have an internal review committee consisting of the Editor and Assistant Editors. The committee recommends an article for evaluation after preliminary assessment. The article then goes through a cycle of evaluation, editing, review and proof reading.

An acknowledgement letter is forwarded to the author, which should not be deemed as an acceptance letter. It is just to inform the author that the article is being sent for blind peer review. Then the article is sent to two appropriate scholars. Articles are evaluated on the recommendation of nationally and internationally known referees belonging to various disciplines.

It is the policy of the Institute that the internal committee recommends at least two reviewers one local and one foreign for the evaluation of every article. If they recommend changes and suggestions, the article is sent back to the author for revision. After positive recommendation from the reviewers, an article is accepted for publication in the *Pakistan Journal of History and Culture*.

S.M. Awan
(Editor)

Note to Contributors

- Articles, research notes, review articles, comments, rejoinders and book reviews are welcome from all parts of the world. They should be sent/mailed to the Editor, *Pakistan Journal of History and Culture*, Post Box 1230, Islamabad.
- Articles submitted should be the original and unpublished work of the author. Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it is not on offer to any other publisher.
- Articles are selected on the recommendation of nationally and internationally known referees belonging to various fields.
- Manuscripts, typewritten in double spacing with wide margins, must follow the format outlined in *The Chicago Manual of Style's, 16th edition*. See website link: http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html
- The first page of the article should contain the title of the article, the name of the author, and a footnote giving the current affiliation of the author, and comments, if any.
- Notes should be numbered consecutively. Each appendix and table should have separate set of notes.
- References should be given as footnotes and should include: (for books) authors' name followed by the title of the book [in italic], place of publication, publisher, year of publication, page number [Example: S.M. Ikram, *Muslim Rule in India and Pakistan* (Lahore: Institute of Islamic Culture, 1997), 246]; (for journals) authors' name, followed by the title of the article [in quotation marks], title of journal [in italic], volume and issue number and then year of publication and page number [Example: K. W. Jones, "Bengali Elite in Post-annexation Punjab", *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, 3, no. 4, (October 1966): 376-95.].
- Articles containing less than five thousand (5000) words as well as those of having corporate authors shall not be entertained.
- Articles must include: Abstract, Introduction, central theme of the research and Conclusion coupled with authentic primary and secondary sources.
- The Editor reserves the right to edit/change the transliteration of historical names, titles and non-English terminology to bring them into conformity with the Institute's own style.
- Articles written in Urdu may be submitted to the Institute's biannual Journal *Majallah-i-Tarikh wa Saqafat-i Pakistan*.
- The major objective of the *Pakistan Journal of History and Culture* is to provide a forum for scholars engaged in study of the history and culture of Pakistan and of the Islamic societies in South and Central Asia, the Middle East and other parts of the world in that order of priority. Besides promoting research in these fields, the Journal also seeks to provide a forum for expression of views on current history. It hopes to create a dialogue among specialists and leaders in public affairs in a wide range of areas and disciplines.
- The opinions expressed in articles and accuracy of facts rests solely with the contributors and should not be construed as representing the views of the Editor. Contents may not be produced without permission.

Articles appearing in this Journal are abstracted and indexed in *PERIODICA ISLAMICA* (Malaysia), *HISTORICAL ABSTRACTS* (Singapore) and *AMERICA: HISTORY AND LIFE* (U.S.A.).

Objectives of the NIHCR

- ✓ to assess and examine the needs and requirements of research in the history and culture of the Muslims of South Asia, Muslim Freedom Movement and the Islamic State of Pakistan;
- ✓ to identify areas or aspects in these fields and conduct research thereon;
- ✓ to coordinate research programmes of various universities and other research bodies in and outside Pakistan and cooperate with the activities and scholarly pursuits of all official and non-official institution engaged in this field;
- ✓ to seek, acquire and preserve source material (private papers, newspapers, rare books, documents and pamphlets, etc.) relevant to the above fields;
- ✓ to arrange interviews with important persons who can recall significant incidents relating to the fields mentioned above and to preserve a record of such conversations for current and further use by historians and scholars;
- ✓ to publish biannual Journals of high academic quality;
- ✓ to sponsor and commission scholarly works by persona not on the staff of the Institute;
- ✓ to reprint (with necessary editorial annotations) major and minor classics relating to the fields mentioned above which are now completely unavailable or are very scarce;
- ✓ to make provision for research and advisory services and with these objectives enter into agreements with other institutions or with public bodies under prescribed conditions;
- ✓ to devise and adopt ways and means to further the objectives of the Institute as a body responsible for research in the history and culture of Pakistan;
- ✓ to cooperate with international research organizations, and
- ✓ study Pakistan in wider context of its neighbouring countries.